Registration number: 08140747

Winterton Community Academy

(A company limited by guarantee)

Annual Report and Financial Statements

for the Year Ended 31 August 2024

Forrester Boyd 26 South St Mary's Gate Grimsby N E Lincs DN31 1LW

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Reference and administrative details (continued)

Bankers Lloyds Bank

Lloyds Bank 106 High Street Scunthorpe South Humberside

DN15 6HG

Solicitors Wilkin Chapman LLF

Wilkin Chapman LLP Cartergate House 26 Chantry Lane

Grimsby

North East Lincolnshire

DN31 2LJ

Reference and administrative details

Members S Driver (resigned 19 July 2024)

C Dent

C Peters (resigned 8 January 2024) C Missirian (appointed 20 June 2024)

Governors and **Trustees (Directors)** T Johns (resigned 14 September 2024)

S Driver (resigned 19 July 2024)

C Peters, Chair of Governors (resigned 8 January 2024)

K Rowlands C Holmes C Hunt M Heathcote R Taylor

A Lofas

C Williams (resigned 18 March 2024)

C Leaning

P Munro (appointed 18 October 2023) E Sylvester (appointed 6 November 2023) C Tarrant (appointed 4 October 2024)

Senior Management Team

K Rowlands, Headteacher

L Daveran, Assistant Headteacher A Dalowsky, Assistant Headteacher R Featherstone, Deputy Headteacher

J Hodge, Finance Manager

K Gallacher, Director of Mathematics & Raising Standards Lead M Romaniw, Head of English & Learning and Teaching Lead S Monteith, Head of English & Learning and Teaching Lead

Principal and **Registered Office**

Winterton Community Academy

Newport Drive Winterton Scunthorpe North Lincolnshire

DN15 9QD

Company Registration 08140747

Number

Auditors

Forrester Boyd

26 South St Mary's Gate

Grimsby N E Lincs **DN31 1LW**

Trustees' Annual Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2024

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year ended 31 August 2024. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, and a directors' report under company law.

The trust operates an academy for pupils aged 11-16 serving a catchment area in North Lincolnshire. It has pupil capacity of 720 and had a roll of 498 in the school census in Spring 2023.

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and is an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust. The company registration number is 08140747.

The governors act as the trustees for the charitable activities of Winterton Community Academy and are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law.

Details of the Trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before they cease to be a member.

Trustees' indemnities

The academy trust through its Articles has indemnified its Trustees to the fullest extent permissible by law. During the period the Academy also purchased and maintained liability insurance for its Trustees.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

The Members may appoint up to 12 Trustees. The Head Teacher shall be treated as being an ex officio Trustee. Up to 4 Staff Trustees may be appointed. A minimum of 2 Parent Trustees may be appointed. Elections for Parent Trustees allow one ballot paper for each parent to complete irrespective of the number of children they have attending the school. The Trustees may appoint up to 3 co-opted Trustees.

The term of office for any Trustee shall be 4 years, save that this time limit shall not apply to the Headteacher. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of Trustee, any Trustee may be re-appointed or re-elected.

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The training and induction for Trustees is personalised and dependent on their existing experience. One Trustee has the responsibility for coordinating all the training and development for Trustees. The Academy participates with Local Authority organised training sessions when appropriate and all Trustees are invited. All Trustees involved in the appointment of staff attend training on safer recruitment and the Trustees responsible for the performance management of the Head Teacher attend specific training on this before they take up this duty.

In accordance with normal commercial practice the Academy has purchased insurance to protect trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions whilst on Academy business.

Trustees' Annual Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

Organisational structure

The Academy Trust consists of three members and a Board of Trustees who lead on the strategic direction of the school and then there is a senior leadership team who manages the day-to-day running of the school and reports to the Board of Trustees.

The Trustees are responsible for setting the general policy, adopting the annual school improvement plan and budget, monitoring the Academy by use of the budgets and making decisions about the strategic direction of the Academy and teaching staff appointments.

The Senior Leadership Team consist of the Headteacher, one Deputy Headteacher, two Assistant Headteachers, two curriculum leads and the Finance and Premises Manager. This group leads the Academy at an executive level implementing policies laid down by the Trustees and reporting back to them. As a group they are responsible for the monitoring of the spending within agreed budgets, designing and implementing the school improvement plan, ensuring that all pupils enjoy and achieve their personal best.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The pay and remuneration of key management personnel is set according to the School Teachers' pay and conditions document which is reviewed annually. All senior leadership's salaries are set within the boundaries of school's ISR and this is agreed by Trustees. The Academy's appraisal policy is used to determine any pay increase within the parameters set for members of the senior leadership team.

Trade union facility time

There was no trade union facility time in the period.

Risk management

The Academy has a system of internal control including financial, operational and risk management which is designed to protect the Academy's assets and reputation.

Each year members of the finance sub-committee undertake a comprehensive review of risks to which the Academy may be exposed. They identify systems and procedures, including specific preventable actions which should mitigate any potential impact on the Academy. The internal controls are then implemented.

A risk register is on-going and maintained by the Academy which will be reviewed annually by the finance sub-committee.

Connected organisations, including related party relationships

There are no connected organisations.

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

Winterton Community Academy Trust's principal object is to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice, establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum. To this end it now runs an academy aspiring towards the highest standards for pupils between the ages of 11-16.

Trustees' Annual Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

Objectives, strategies and activities

The overriding objective of Winterton Community Academy is to serve our community by providing a high standard of educational, pastoral and personal support for pupils of all abilities within the 11-16 age range.

It is the mission of the Academy to ensure that all children within its care are safe, happy and successful and that as a school, it will be recognised as an employer of choice.

Our school will uphold a culture of high expectations for pupils, staff, Governors and parents. With an emphasis on our core values of Respect, Hard-Work and Positivity, we aim to support the development of our young people to be highly employable, confident young people and positive citizens.

Our curriculum is organised to ensure that our pupils have access to a broad range of subjects and opportunities with an emerging emphasis on ensuring that as many pupils as possible are able to access an EBACC curriculum. It is a priority for the school to ensure that pupils are taught by specialist teachers with the knowledge and expertise to develop a deep understanding of each subject.

We are proud of our achievements and we are keen to celebrate success at all levels. We place high standards of discipline within the context of care, warmth and good humour. It is important to us that all members of the Academy community are treated with respect and are allowed to thrive as individuals.

The main strategies for improvement for academic year 2024/25 are:

- Maintain attendance that is above the national average with an emphasis on targeting persistent absence and the attendance of disadvantaged children.
- · Maintain an emphasis on raising standards
- Ensure the quality of education throughout the academy is good.
- •Embed literacy intervention strategies to ensure all students can access the curriculum.

Public benefit

The academy trust provides educational services to all children in the local area. The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the duty in Section 17 of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the public benefit guidance provided by the Charity Commission.

Strategic Report

Achievements and performance

The academy results demonstrate that overall pupils have made progress in line with expectations, with a positive progress 8 score.

In terms of attainment, the percentage of students achieving a pass in both Maths and English at level 4+ and 5+ exceeded the local and national averages. The percentage of students achieving a pass in Maths and English at Level 4+ was the highest within the local authority.

The performance of pupils eligible for pupil premium remains a priority however it should be noted that this year, the performance of disadvantaged pupils across all three key measures (Basics 4/5 and P8) was the highest within the local authority. Attendance for the last academic year was above national average and the school demonstrates its inclusive approach where exclusion / suspension rates are amongst the lowest when compared to other schools nationally and locally.

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

Trustees' Annual Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

Financial review

The academy continues to operate in the educational environment that the school operated in. As a result, the sources of income are not dis-similar; the expenditure is channelled in the same format.

The main source of funding is the General Annual Grant (GAG) which provides funding for pupils aged 11-16 and the Education Services Grant which is a grant allowing the academy to source educational and support services from bodies other than the Local Authority. This funding is administered by the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) In addition the Local Authority continues to manage the higher need SEN (Special Educational Needs) funding. The ESFA also administers the Pupil Premium funding. Smaller ad hoc grants continue to be available such as insurance top up and non-domestic rates (NNDR).

During the year ended 31st August 2024, total expenditure of £3,850,878 (2023: £3,637,904) was covered by incoming resources, together with the brought forward reserves.

There is an in-year surplus of £116,458 (2023: 224,724) on unrestricted and restricted general funds giving a total free reserves balance on these funds of £1,188,212 (2023: £1,071,754).

Financial and risk management objectives and policies

The Academy is subject to a number of risks and uncertainties in common with other academies. The Academy has in place procedures which identify and mitigate financial risks. These are discussed further in the Risk Management section of this report and in the Governance Statement.

Reserves policy

The Trustees review the reserves on an annual basis. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to matching income with commitments and the nature of reserves.

The Academy held fund balances at 31 August 2024 of £5,984,234 comprising £158,268 of unrestricted funds, £1,029,944 of restricted general funds, £4,796,022 of restricted fixed asset funds and an additional pension reserve deficit of £nil.

Of this amount, £4,796,022 can only be realised by disposing of tangible fixed assets. Free reserves stand at £1,188,212.

Investment policy

The Trustees review the reserve levels of the Academy annually. This review encompasses the nature of the income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves.

The priority is to avoid high levels of risk by ensuring any investment vehicle has adequate credit rating, measured by a reputable credit rating agency. The Academy will avoid volatile investment instruments, ensuring security of funds takes precedence over revenue generation.

Once reserves in the bank regularly exceed £300,000, the investment strategy below should be considered.

- Regularly monitor cash flow and current account balances to ensure immediate financial commitments can be met (payroll and payment runs) and that the current account has adequate balances to meet forthcoming commitments.
- The Academy will not allow its current account to go overdrawn.
- Identify funds surplus to immediate cash requirements.
- Periodically, at least annually, review interest rates and compare with other investment opportunities and consider alternative secure investments.
- To only invest funds in risk free and short term, accessible deposit accounts.

Trustees' Annual Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

Principal risks and uncertainties

Chief risks identified include:

- · Demographic changes resulting in a significant reduction in pupil numbers within catchment area
- Deficit in the local authority pension scheme and uncertainty over future pooling arrangements
- · Current situation with utility charges
- Demographic changes resulting in a significant increase in pupil numbers within catchment area, especially within year groups that, although are not at PAN, are at capacity with regard the teaching groups and numbers of teachers in the school.
- Ever increasing maintenance costs of an aging building (built in 1970's)
- · Recruitment of support staff vs private company salaries
- · Recruitment and retention of teaching staff in core subjects
- · Continuing large increases to employer contributions to the Teachers' Pension Scheme

Fundraising

The academy trust does not use any external fundraisers. All fundraising undertaken during the year was monitored by the Trustees.

Plans for future periods

Winterton Community Academy will continue to strive to improve further the educational achievement and attainment of all pupils and to offer an enriched educational experience, preparing pupils for post-16 learning.

Auditor

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- · there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

Reappointment of auditor

In accordance with section 485 of the Companies Act 2006, a resolution for the re-appointment of Forrester Boyd as auditors of the company is to be proposed at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

Trustees' Annual Report, incorporating the directors' report and strategic report, was approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees, as company directors, on 13 November 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

K Rowlands
Governor and trustee

R Taylor
Governor and trustee

Governance Statement

Scope of responsibility

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Winterton Community Academy has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to K Rowlands, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Winterton Community Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Annual Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met 3 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
C Peters, Chair of Governors (resigned 8 January 2024)	1	1
S Driver (resigned 19 July 2024)	1	3
M Heathcote	2	3
C Holmes	1	3
C Hunt (resigned 9 October 2019)	2	3
T Johns (resigned 14 September 2024)	3	3
C Leaning	2	3
A Lofas	3	3
P Munro (appointed 18 October 2023)	2	3
K Rowlands	3	3
E Sylvester (appointed 6 November 2023)	2	2
R Taylor	2	2

Governance reviews

The Academy continues to actively encourage the appointment of Governors with essential skills.

The Board monitors its own standards of governance to identify any areas of weakness. Training plans are implemented to improve such areas as identified.

Governance is reviewed within the remit of OFSTED under the framework of the school's inspection handbook. In addition, governance is reviewed through local arrangements, working with the Local Authority School Improvement Team.

Governance will be identified as an area for further review within this during the 2023-24 academic year.

Governance Statement (continued)

Key changes in the composition of the board of trustees and the coverage of the board's work

As stated, the board meets in conjunction with the guidance outlined in the DFE Governance Handbook and the School Inspection Handbook. The role of the board is to provide strategic support and direction for the school and to hold the school to account that it is achieving its outlined aims.

The board utilises a broad range of quantitative information including key performance indicators and nationally accredited benchmarks and outcomes. It also takes into account further qualitative measures, including feedback from key stakeholders and feedback generated from school visits / observations and discussions.

Conflicts of interest

The academy trust holds a register of interests for all trustees, members and staff with financial responsibility; this is updated annually and placed on the academy trust website. As the start of every trustee meeting, including sub-committees, one of the first agenda items asks for any declarations of interest to be raised. The register is used during day-to-day financial management and school decision making, to ensure transparency and compliance with the academy trust's statutory duties. Any related party transactions are reported in the academy trust's annual accounts.

The Finance and Audit Committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to review actual financial reports compared to the budget, authorise expenditure over a certain amount, and to ensure the systems and controls are working efficiently and effectively. Attendance at meetings during the year was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
S Driver	4	4
C Leaning	3	3
K Rowlands	4	4
T Johns	3	4
C Williams	1	1
C Peters	1	1

Effective oversight of funds

Review of value for money

As accounting officer the headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The accounting officer for the Academy Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- The Academy undertook a review of its energy use through several brokers and new Electricity and Gas contracts were negotiated with TotalEnergies
- The Academy makes full use of the Every (previously TES) and Y.P.O. procurement systems to attain bids for ICT equipment.
- Following an ICT review and procurement exercise, new ICT (classroom display boards) have been installed
- Following a best value and service review the academy has stayed with East Riding as its payroll partner
- Following a service review, savings made have been reinvested in to buying cleaning equipment to improve cleanliness of the academy's sports areas and corridors.

Governance Statement (continued)

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Winterton Community Academy for the year ended 31 August 2024 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the year ending 31 August 2024 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

The risk and control framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees;
- regular reviews by the Finance and Audit Committee of reports, which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- · setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- · clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- · identification and management of risks.

The Board of Trustees has decided:

· to employ Phoenix Accountancy and Business Consultancy Limited as internal auditor

The auditor's role includes giving advice on financial and other matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial and other systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

Visit 1

- To assess the academy trust's payroll controls

Visit 2

- To assess the academy trust's high level controls

Visit 3

- To assess the academy trust's fixed assets controls

There were no material control or other issues reported to date.

On a termly basis, the auditor reports to the board of trustees, through the audit committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities and annually prepares an annual summary report to the committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

Conclusion

Based on the advice of the audit and risk committee and the accounting officer, the board of trustees is of the opinion that the Academy has adequate and effective framework for governance, risk management and control.

As Accounting Officer, K Rowlands has responsiblity for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

· the work of the internal auditor;

Governance Statement (continued)

- the work of the executive managers within the academy trust who have responsibilty for the development and maintenance
 of the internal control framework.
- · the school resource management self-assessment tool;
- · the work of the external auditor.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance and Audit Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system that is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 13 November 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

K Rowlands Accounting officer Governor and trustee

R Taylor

Governor and trustee

Statement of regularity, propriety and compliance

As accounting officer of Winterton Community Academy I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2023, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2023.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.

K Rowlands Accounting officer

13 November 2024

Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities

The Trustees (who act as Governors of Winterton Community Academy and are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- · observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024;
- · make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from the ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board on 13 November 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

Governor and trustee

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Winterton Community Academy

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Winterton Community Academy (the 'Academy Trust') for the year ended 31 August 2024, which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, Balance Sheet, Statement of Cash Flows, and Notes to the Financial Statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy Trusts affairs as at 31 August 2024 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year ended;
- · have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the original financial statements were authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The Trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the trustees' annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Other information includes trustees' annual report (incorporating the strategic report and the directors' report), the governance statement, and the Accounting Officer's statement. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Winterton Community Academy (continued)

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Annual Report, which includes the Strategic Report and Directors' Report prepared for the purposes of company law, for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Strategic Report and Directors' Report included within the Trustees' Annual Report, have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Strategic Report and Directors' Report, included within the Trustees' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not
 visited by us; or
- · the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- · certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- · we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of Trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities [set out on page 13], the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy Trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do

Auditor Responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- Discussions with management, including consideration of known or suspected instances of non-compliance held.
- Challenging assumptions and judgements made within significant accounting estimates and judgements such as
 depreciation and the pension scheme liability.
- Testing of income, bank, purchases and payroll, systems and controls and providing conclusions on the regularity of samples chosen.
- Identification of key laws and regulations central to the academy's operations and review of compliance with such laws
 including a review of the Academy Trust Handbook 2023 and correspondence with solicitors to identify any on-going
 litigation.
- · Testing of journal entries and potential override of systems.

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Winterton Community Academy (continued)

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. The risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Academy Trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy Trust's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy Trust and the Academy Trust's members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Carrie Anne Jensen ACA (Senior Statutory Auditor)
For and on behalf of Forrester Boyd, Statutory Auditor

26 South St Mary's Gate Grimsby N E Lincs DN31 1LW

13 November 2024

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 20 August 2024 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Winterton Community Academy during the period 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Winterton Community Academy and the ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we may state to Winterton Community Academy and the ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Winterton Community Academy and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of the Winterton Community Academy's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The Accounting Officer is responsible, under the requirements of the Winterton Community Academy's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 1 October 2012 and the Academy Trust Handbook extant from 1 September 2023, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year from 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- · Evaluating the systems and control environment
- Assessing the risk of irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance
- Ensuring that all the activities of the academy trust are in keeping with the academy's framework and the charitable objectives
- Obtaining representations from the Accounting Officer and Key Management Personnel

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity (continued)

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year from 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Carrie Anne Jensen ACA, Reporting Accountant For and on behalf of Forrester Boyd,

26 South St Mary's Gate Grimsby N E Lincs DN31 1LW

13 November 2024

Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (including Income and Expenditure Account)

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted General Funds £	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £	2023/24 Total £	2022/23 Total £
Income and endowments	from:					
Donations and capital	_			14040	14.040	269.765
grants Other trading activities	2 4	29,043	: -	14,248	14,248 29,043	368,765 48,407
Investments	5	8,354	-	-	8,354	113
Charitable activities: Funding for the Academy trust's educational operations	3	83,364	3,614,553	_	3,697,917	3,492,231
756755 85	3			14 249	3,749,562	3,909,516
Total		120,761	3,614,553	14,248	3,749,302	3,909,310
Expenditure on: Raising funds	6	16,933	-	-	16,933	40,744
Charitable activities: Academy trust educational operations	7	86,968	3,478,860	268,117	3,833,945	3,597,160
Total		103,901	3,478,860	268,117	3,850,878	3,637,904
Net income/(expenditure)		16,860	135,693	(253,869)	(101,316)	271,612
Transfers between funds		-	(49,095)	49,095	-	-
Other recognised gains and losses Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	24	_	25,000		25,000	369,000
Net movement in funds/(deficit)	2.	16,860	111,598	(204,774)	(76,316)	640,612
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward at 1 September 2023		141,408	918,346	5,000,796	6,060,550	5,419,938
Total funds carried forward at 31 August 2024		158,268	1,029,944	4,796,022	5,984,234	6,060,550

Comparative figures are stated on page 20.

Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 31 August 2023 (including Income and Expenditure Account)

		Unrestricted Funds	Restricted General Funds	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds	2022/23 Total
	Note	£	£	£	£
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants	2	-11	-	368,765	368,765
Other trading activities	4	30,544	17,863	-	48,407
Investments	5	113	-	-	113
Charitable activities:					
Funding for the Academy trust's educational operations	3	108,772	3,383,459		3,492,231
Total		139,429	3,401,322	368,765	3,909,516
Expenditure on: Raising funds	6	40,744	-		40,744
Charitable activities:					
Academy trust educational operations	7	170,927	3,141,460	284,773	3,597,160
Total		211,671	3,141,460	284,773	3,637,904
Net (expenditure)/income		(72,242)	259,862	83,992	271,612
Transfers between funds			(9,896)	9,896	-
Other recognised gains and losses Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	24	_	369,000		369,000
Net movement in (deficit)/funds	24	(72,242)	618,966	93,888	640,612
		(72,242)	018,900	93,000	040,012
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward at 1 September 2022		213,650	299,380	4,906,908	5,419,938
Total funds carried forward at 31 August 2023		141,408	918,346	5,000,796	6,060,550

(Registration number: 08140747) Balance Sheet as at 31 August 2024

	Note	2024 £	2023 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	11	4,796,022	5,000,796
Current assets			
Debtors	12	146,090	314,661
Cash at bank and in hand		1,309,346	1,227,995
		1,455,436	1,542,656
Liabilities			
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	13	(263,777)	(465,730)
Net current assets		1,191,659	1,076,926
Total assets less current liabilities		5,987,681	6,077,722
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	14	(3,447)	(5,172)
Net assets excluding pension asset		5,984,234	6,072,550
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	24		(12,000)
Total net assets		5,984,234	6,060,550
Funds of the Academy:			
Restricted funds			
Restricted general fund	15	1,029,944	930,346
Restricted fixed asset fund	15	4,796,022	5,000,796
Pension reserve	15		(12,000)
		5,825,966	5,919,142
Unrestricted funds			
Unrestricted general fund	15	158,268	141,408
Total funds		5,984,234	6,060,550

The financial statements on pages 19 to 41 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue on 13 November 2024 and signed on their behalf by:

Governor and trustee

Statement of Cash Flows for the year ended 31 August 2024

	Note	2024 £	2023 £
Cash flows from operating activities Net cash provided by operating activities	18	123,817	236,326
Cash flows from investing activities	20	(40,741)	7,417
Cash flows from financing activities	19	(1,725)	(1,724)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		81,351	242,019
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September		1,227,995	985,976
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August	21	1,309,346	1,227,995

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024

1 Accounting policies

General information

The academy trust is a private company limited by guarantee and incorporated in the United Kingdom.

The address of its registered office is:

Winterton Community Academy Newport Drive Winterton Scunthorpe North Lincolnshire DN15 9QD

These financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board on 13 November 2024.

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty is set out below.

Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling which is the functional currency of the company and have been rounded to the nearest pound.

The financial statements cover the individual entity Winterton Community Academy.

Winterton Community Academy meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS102.

Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible assets have been aquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund. Depreciation is provided on all tangible assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset over its expected useful lives, per the table below.

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Asset class

Furniture and Equipment Computer Equipment Leasehold Buildings Leasehold Land

Depreciation method and rate

5 and 3 year straight line basis 3 year straight line basis 26 year straight line basis 125 year straight line basis

Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Long term leasehold properties:

The land and buildings are held on a 125 year lease with North Lincolnshire Council. They were recognised as an asset on conversion and are being depreciated accordingly.

Financial Instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at transaction price less any provision for impairment. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank - is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at transaction price. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

Pension benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income/(expenditure) are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources, which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders, where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 24, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2024. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical areas of judgement

The Trustees do not believe the asset value of the LGPS provided by the actuary can be recovered, either through reduced contributions in the future, or through refunds in the scheme, and the asset has therefore been restricted to £nil.

2 Donations and capital grants

	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £	2023/24 Total £	2022/23 Total £
Capital grants	14,248	14,248	368,765

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

3 Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted General Funds	2023/24 Total	2022/23 Total
	£	£	£	£
Educational operations				
DfE/ESFA revenue grants				
General Annual Grant	-	3,102,627	3,102,627	2,933,195
Pupil Premium	-	160,986	160,986	145,268
Other DfE revenue grant	- 2	24,685	24,685	94,835
Supplementary Grant	≘ g	-	- 100	89,522
Mainstream School Additional Grant	•	110,982	110,982	-
Teachers Pay & Pension Grant		90,352	90,352	
		3,489,632	3,489,632	3,262,820
Other government grants				
SEN Funding	-	42,465	42,465	52,750
Other Local Authority grants		73,086	73,086	67,889
	-	115,551	115,551	120,639
Non-government				
grants and other income				
Other non-government grants	=	9,370	9,370	-
Trip Income	83,364	<u> </u>	83,364	108,772
	83,364	9,370	92,734	108,772
Total grants	83,364	3,614,553	3,697,917	3,492,231
Total grants	05,504	3,014,333	3,057,517	
		l l		
4 Other trading activities		· ·		
		Unrestricted	2023/24	2022/23
		Funds	Total	Total £
Ti' C C		£ 4,082	£ 4,082	2,545
Hire of facilities Recharges and reimbursements		14,267	14,267	14,969
Other income		10,694	10,694	30,893
Other mediae			29,043	48,407
		29,043	29,043	40,407
5 Investment income				
		Unrestricted	2023/24	2022/23
		Funds	Total	Total
		£	£ 0.254	£
Short term deposits		8,354	8,354	113

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

6 Expenditure

· Daily and a second					
		Non Pay E	xpenditure	2023/24	2022/23
	Staff costs	Premises £	Other costs	Total £	Total £
	L	£	2	~	~
Expenditure on raising funds					
Direct costs	720	-	16,213	16,933	40,744
Academy trust's educational operations					
Direct costs	2,513,899	-	162,805	2,676,704	2,495,626
Allocated support costs	252,411	625,367	279,463	1,157,241	1,101,534
	2,767,030	625,367	458,481	3,850,878	3,637,904
Net income/(expenditure) for the y	ear includes:				
				2023/24	2022/23 £
Ebla sa audisan audis				£ 8,800	8,000
Fees payable to auditor - audit Fees payable to auditor - other service				1,575	1,440
Depreciation	CS			268,117	267,573
Operating leases				4,353	10,289
Operating leases					
7 Charitable activities					
				2023/24	2022/23
				£	£
Direct costs - educational operations				2,676,704	2,495,626
Support costs - educational operation	s			1,157,241	1,101,534
				3,833,945	3,597,160
			Educational	2023/24	2022/23
			operations	Total	Total
			£	£	£
Analysis of support costs					
Support staff costs			252,411	252,411	233,181
Depreciation			268,117	268,117	267,573
Technology costs			55,407	55,407	67,762
Premises costs			357,250	357,250	326,005
Other support costs			207,269	207,269	194,058
Governance costs			16,787	16,787	12,955
Total support costs			1,157,241	1,157,241	1,101,534

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

8 Staff Staff costs 2023/24 2022/23 £ £ Staff costs during the year were: 1,921,573 Wages and salaries 2,012,253 Social security costs 193,186 183,332 463,431 Pension costs 476,119 2,568,336 2,681,558 81,068 36,071 Supply teacher costs 4,404 Staff restructuring costs 2,767,030 2,604,407 2023/24 £ Staff restructuring costs comprise: 4,404 Severance payments Severance payments The academy trust paid 1 severance payments in the year disclosed in the following bands: 2023/24 £ 1 0 - £25,000 Non statutory/non-contractual staff severance payments Included in staff restructuring costs are non-statutory/non-contractual severance payments totalling £1,460 (2023: £Nil). Staff numbers The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the year was as follows: 2022/23 2023/24 No No **Charitable Activities** 26 27 **Teachers** Administration and support 24 15

Management

7

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8

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

8 Staff (continued)

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

2024

2023

	No	No
£60,001 - £70,000	2	3
£70,001 - £80,000	2	1,
£80,001 - £90,000	-	1
£90,001 - £100,000	1	

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £716,769 (2023: £638,660).

9 Related party transactions - trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from employment with the Academy Trust. The Headteacher and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Headteacher and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

K Rowlands (Headteacher):

Remuneration: £90,000 - £95,000 (2023 - £85,000 - £90,000)

Employer's pension contributions: £20,000 - £25,000 (2023 - £20,000 - £25,000)

C Hunt (Teacher):

Remuneration: £35,000 - £40,000 (2023 - £30,000 - £35,000)

Employer's pension contributions: £5,000 - £10,000 (2023 - £5,000 - £10,000)

Other related party transactions involving the trustees are set out in note 25.

10 Trustees' and officers' insurance

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

		*		
11 Tangible fixed assets				
	Leasehold	Furniture	_	0000/0/
	land and	and	Computer equipment	2023/24 Total
	buildings £	equipment £	equipment £	£
	£	-	~	~
Cost				Transportation and American States
At 1 September 2023	7,326,548	154,018	148,898	7,629,464
Additions	49,447	13,896		63,343
At 31 August 2024	7,375,995	167,914	148,898	7,692,807
Depreciation				
At 1 September 2023	2,371,469	147,999	109,200	2,628,668
Charge for the year	245,264	3,917	18,936	268,117
At 31 August 2024	2,616,733	151,916	128,136	2,896,785
Net book value				
At 31 August 2024	4,759,262	15,998	20,762	4,796,022
The second control of	4,955,079	6,019	39,698	5,000,796
At 31 August 2023	4,933,079	0,019	37,070	3,000,770
Included within leasehold land and buildings is £4,759,2	62 (2023: £4,955,	079) relating to lor	ng leasehold land a	nd building
12 Debtors				
			2024	2023
			£	£
Trade debtors		3.	593	(40)
Prepayments			86,574	77,712
Accrued grant and other income			29,402	224,157
VAT recoverable			28,784 737	12,095 737
Other debtors				
		1	146,090	314,661
		i		
13 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		:		
			2024	2023
		İ	£	£ 02 026
Trade creditors			54,160	83,826 54,203
Other taxation and social security			51,977	54,203 1,728
Loans			1,728 59,825	271,878
Accruals Deferred income			41,835	6,345
Pension scheme creditor			54,252	47,750
rension scheme creation			51,252	

465,730

263,777

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

13 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year (continued)

	2024 £	2023 £
Deferred income		
Deferred income at 1 September 2023	6,345	25,598
Resources deferred in the period	41,835	6,345
Amounts released from previous periods	(6,345)	(25,598)
Deferred income at 31 August 2024	41,835	6,345

Deferred income related to income received in advance for school trips that commenced post year end and expected clawback from the National Tutoring grant awarded in the 23/24 year.

Included within other creditors is a loan of £1,728 from salix which is provided on the following terms: one interest free loan which will be repaid on a straight line basis over 7 years. The repayments will be paid out of annual savings made in the year.

14 Creditors: amounts falling due in greater than one year

	2024	2023
	£	£
Loans	3,447	5,172

Included within other creditors is a loan of £3,447 from Salix which is provided on the following terms: one interest free loan which will be repaid on a straight line basis over 7 years. The repayments will be paid out of annual savings made in the year.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

15 Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2023 £	Incoming resources	Resources expended £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2024
Restricted funds					
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant	861,470	3,102,627	(2,885,674)	(49,095)	1,029,328
Pupil Premium	616	173,767	(173,767)		616
SEN Funding	-	42,465	(42,465)	-	
Other DfE grants	61,904	124,409	(186,313)	-	-
Other Local Authority grants	6,356	60,303	(66,659)	-	-
MSAG		110,982	(110,982)		
Total restricted general funds	930,346	3,614,553	(3,465,860)	(49,095)	1,029,944
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Capital Funding	1,079,711	14,248	(12,957)	=	1,081,002
Assets Transferred from Local					
Authority	3,911,189	-	(245,264)	-	3,665,925
Capital Expenditure from GAG	9,896		(9,896)	49,095	49,095
Total restricted fixed asset funds	5,000,796	14,248	(268,117)	49,095	4,796,022
Pension reserve funds					
Pension Reserve	(12,000)	-	(13,000)	25,000	
Total restricted funds	5,919,142	3,628,801	(3,746,977)	25,000	5,825,966
Unrestricted general funds					
Unrestricted Funds	141,408	120,761	(103,901)	-	158,268
Total unrestricted funds	All the second			9	158,268
i otai unrestricted funds	141,408	120,761	(103,901)		130,200
Total funds	6,060,550	3,749,562	(3,850,878)	25,000	5,984,234

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

15 Funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £	Incoming resources	Resources expended £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2023
Restricted funds					
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant	626,931	2,933,194	(2,688,759)	(9,896)	861,470
Pupil Premium	6,449	145,268	(151,101)	=	616
SEN Funding	-	52,750	(52,750)	8. -	
Other DfE grants		69,855	(7,951)	-	61,904
Other Local Authority grants	-	29,196	(22,840)	-	6,356
Recovery Grant	*:	35,294	(35,294)	-	-
MSAG	-	46,243	(46,243)	-	-3
Supplementary Grant		89,522	(89,522)		
Total restricted general funds	633,380	3,401,322	(3,094,460)	(9,896)	930,346
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Capital Funding	732,501	368,765	(21,555)	-	1,079,711
Assets Transferred from Local		84.5			
Authority	4,157,252	-	(246,063)	-	3,911,189
Capital Expenditure from GAG	17,155		(17,155)	9,896	9,896
Total restricted fixed asset funds	4,906,908	368,765	(284,773)	9,896	5,000,796
Pension reserve funds					
Pension Reserve	(334,000)		(47,000)	369,000	(12,000)
Total restricted funds	5,206,288	3,770,087	(3,426,233)	369,000	5,919,142
Unrestricted general funds					
Unrestricted Funds	213,650	139,429	(211,671)	_	141,408
Total unrestricted funds	213,650	139,429	(211,671)		141,408
Total funds	5,419,938	3,909,516	(3,637,904)	369,000	6,060,550

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Restricted General Funds are made up of various revenue grants which are defrayed throughout the year on specific educational needs. The academy trust was not subject to a limit on GAG carry forward.

Restricted Fixed Asset Funds represent reserves of the charity that are specifically designated for capital.

Inherited assets are principally the land and buildings from the former school. Transfer from GAG is the result of GAG money being spent on capital.

Restricted Pension funds represents the LGPS pension deficit.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

16 Analysis of net assets between funds

Fund balances at 31 August 2024 are represented by:				
		Restricted	Restricted	
	Unrestricted	General	Fixed Asset	
	Funds	Funds	Funds	Total Funds
	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	=	-	4,796,022	4,796,022
Current assets	190,788	1,264,648		1,455,436
Current liabilities	(32,520)	(231,257)	-	(263,777)
Creditors over 1 year	-	(3,447)		(3,447)
Total net assets	158,268	1,029,944	4,796,022	5,984,234
Comparative information in respect of the preceding p	eriod is as follows:	i		
	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted General Funds £	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £	Total Funds
Tangible fixed assets	-	_	5,000,796	5,000,796
Current assets	147,753	1,394,903	-	1,542,656
Current liabilities	(6,345)	(459,385)	g	(465,730)
Creditors over 1 year	-	(5,172)	•	(5,172)
Pension scheme liability		(12,000)		(12,000)
Total net assets	141,408	918,346	5,000,796	6,060,550

17 Commitments under operating leases

Operating leases

At 31 August 2024 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2024 £	2023 £
Amounts due within one year	1,771	5,524
Amounts due between one and five years	1,650	2,250
•	3,421	7,774

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

18 Reconciliation of net (expenditure)/income to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities

	2024 £	2023 £
Net (expenditure)/income	(101,316)	271,612
Depreciation	268,117	267,573
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(14,248)	(368,765)
Interest receivable	(8,354)	(113)
Defined benefit pension scheme less contributions paid	12,000	32,000
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	1,000	15,000
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	168,571	(177,246)
(Decrease)/increase in creditors	(201,953)	196,265
Net cash provided by Operating Activities	123,817	236,326
19 Cash flows from financing activities		
	2024	2023
	£	£
Repayments of borrowing	(1,725)	(1,724)
Net cash used in financing activities	(1,725)	(1,724)
20 Cash flows from investing activities		
	2024 £	2023 £
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(63,343)	(361,461)
Investment income	8,354	113
Capital grants from DfE	14,248	368,765
Net cash (used in)/provided by investing activities	(40,741)	7,417
21 Analysis of cash and cash equivalents		
•	2024	2023
	£	£
Cash in hand and at bank	1,309,346	1,227,995
Total cash and cash equivalents	1,309,346	1,227,995

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

22 Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2023 £	Cash flows	At 31 August 2024
Cash	1,227,995	81,351	1,309,346
Loans falling due within one year	(1,728)	•	(1,728)
Loans falling due after more than one year	(5,172)	1,725	(3,447)
	(6,900)	1,725	(5,175)
Total	1,221,095	83,076	1,304,171

23 Member liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before they cease to be a member.

24 Pension and similar obligations

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by East Riding Pension Fund. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2020 and of the LGPS 31 March 2022.

Contributions amounting to £54,252 (2023 - £47,750) were payable to the schemes at 31 August and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and the employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

24 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to ensure scheme costs are recognised and managed appropriately and the review specifies the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependant on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2020. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 27 October 2023, with the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, applying a notional investment return based on 1.7% above the rate of CPI. The key elements of the valuation outcome are:

- Employer contribution rates set at 28.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy). This is an increase of 5% in employer contributions and the cost control result is such that no change in member benefits is needed.
- Total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £262,000 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £222,200 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £39,800 million

The result of this valuation will be implemented from 1 April 2024. The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2028.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £381,699 (2023: £340,840).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in Financial Reporting Standard 102 (FRS 102), the TPS is a multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the plan. Accordingly, the academy trust has taken advantage of the exemption in FRS 102 and has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above, the information available on the scheme.

Local government pension scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2024 was £107,000 (2023 - £100,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £82,000 (2023 - £78,000) and employees' contributions totalled £25,000 (2023 - £22,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 19.8 per cent for employers and 5 - 7 per cent for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of an academy trust closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

Principal actuarial assumptions

	2024 %	2023 %
Rate of increase in salaries	2.70	3.00
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.70	3.00
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.00	5.20
Sensitivity analysis		
	2024	2023
	£	£
0.1% decrease in real discount rate	54,000	50,000
0.1% increase in salary increase rate	117,000	111,000
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	3,000	6,000
0.1% increase in the pension increase rate	52,000	44,000

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

24 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in the mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

life expectations on retirement age 65 are:		
	2024	2023
Retiring today		
Males retiring today	20.50	21.10
Females retiring today	23.50	24.00
Retiring in 20 years	21.20	21.90
Males retiring in 20 years Females retiring in 20 years	25.00	25.50
remaies fetting in 20 years	25.00	
The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme were:		
	2024	2023
	£	£
Equities	2,302,140	1,983,600
Other bonds	497,760	468,350
Property	248,880	247,950
Cash and other liquid assets	62,220	55,100
Total market value of assets	3,111,000	2,755,000
The actual return on scheme assets was £351,000 (2023 - £124,000).		
Amounts recognised in the statement of financial activities		
	2023/24	2022/23 £
Current service cost	£ (94,000)	(110,000)
Interest income	143,000	112,000
Interest cost	(144,000)	(127,000)
Total amount recognized in the SOFA	(95,000)	(125,000)
Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:		
Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:	2023/24	2022/23
	£	£
At start of period	2,767,000	2,967,000
Current service cost	94,000	110,000
Interest cost	144,000	127,000
Employee contributions	25,000	22,000
Actuarial (gain)/loss	(2,000)	(357,000)
Benefits paid	(102,000)	(102,000)
At 31 August	2,926,000	2,767,000

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2024 (continued)

24 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Changes in the fair value of academy's share of scheme assets:

	2023/24	2022/23
	£	£
At start of period	2,755,000	2,633,000
Interest income	143,000	112,000
Actuarial gain/(loss)	208,000	12,000
Employer contributions	82,000	78,000
Employee contributions	25,000	22,000
Benefits paid	(102,000)	(102,000)
Asset ceiling restriction	(185,000)	
At 31 August	2,926,000	2,755,000

25 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest.

There were no related party transactions in the year, other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 9.

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